

RIDER

Time to **Reinvent** advance signal generation

ARB Rider 4012 Technical Datasheet



DUAL CHANNEL – ALL IN ONE: Function Generator, Arb Generator and Digital Pattern Generator.

- 2 Analog Channels
- 1.2 GS/s 14 Bit Vertical Resolution
- 300 MHz Bandwidth
- Up to 24 Vpp Output Voltage and $\pm 12V$ HW Baseline Offset.
Total Output Voltage Window $\pm 24V$ (48 Vpp) into High Impedance.
- Up to 128 Mpts Waveform Memory per Channel
- Rise and fall time less than 1.1 ns
- 8 Digital Channels in synchronous with analog Generation
- Simple Rider™ UI: designed for touch AWG/AFG user interfaces.

Key performance specifications

- AFG Mode
 - 300 MHz Sine Waveforms
 - 1.2 GS/s fixed, 14-bit vertical resolution
 - Amplitude up to 12 V_{p-p} into 50 Ω load
 - Programmable hardware offset: $\pm 6V$ into 50 Ohm
 - Improved DDS based technology
- AWG Mode
 - 1.2 GS/s Variable Clock, 14-bit vertical resolution
 - 8-bit digital channels
 - Up to 128 Mpts Waveform Memory per Channel
 - 318 MHz Calculated Bandwidth
 - Amplitude up to 12 V_{p-p} into 50 Ω load
 - Programmable hardware offset: $\pm 6V$ into 50 Ohm

Features & Benefits

- Sample rate can be programmed in from 1 S/s to 1.2 GS/s, with 14-bit vertical resolution, ensures exceptional signal integrity
- Arbitrary waveform memory up to 128 Mpts for each analog channel
- Mixed Signal Generation – 2 Analog channels with 8 synchronized Digital Channels for debugging and validating digital design.
- Two operation modes – Simple Rider AFG (DDS AFG mode) and True Arb (variable clock Arbitrary AWG mode)
- Digital outputs provide up to 1.2 Gb/s data rate in LVDS format. LVDS to LVTTTL adapter is available
- Programmable Multi Level Marker output for triggering and synchronization
- Advance sequencer with up to 16384 user defined waveforms provides the possibility of generating complex signal scenarios with the most efficient memory usage
- Windows based platform with 7in touch screen, front panel buttons and knob
- Compact form factor, convenient for bench top and fully fit with 3U – 19" rackmount standard
- LAN interfaces for remote control



Applications areas

Automotive



Today's cars are including a lot of highly sophisticated electronic control unit with very sensitive electronic components. The Arb Rider 4012 combining 1.2 GS/s with 14 vertical resolution, represents an ideal tool for successfully addressing the new testing challenges in automotive.

- CAN, CAN-FD, LIN, Flexray, SENT emulation
- EMI debugging, troubleshooting and testing
- Electrical standards emulation up to 24V
- Power MOSFET circuitry in automotive electronics optimization

IoT and Ind 4.0 perfect RF Modulator



Arb and Function Riders will be the iconic instrument for this applications. The possibility to emulate complex RF I/Q modulation for simulation and Test vs wireless devices or working on Internet of things of industry 4.0 applications. Each engineer may use the possibility to import waveform to emulate devices under test, impose distortion on waveform (such noise) to test the ability of devices to be compliant to the standards.

Research Applications

Research centers and Universities, are key users of Arb Rider generator's series.

Complex waveform and/or sophisticated Pulses emulation based on variable edges or multilevel could be perfectly created. The combination of fast edge generation, excellent dynamic range and easy to use user interface meet perfectly scientists and engineers working on large experiments such Accelerators, Tokamak or synchrotrons to emulate signals without creating specific test boards.

- Emulation of detectors
- Emulation of signal sources adding noise
- Generation/playback of real-world signals
- Emulation of long PRBS sequences
- Modulating and driving laser diode

Aerospace and Defense applications

Electronics warfare signals driven by Radar or Sonar systems perfectly match with these generators. Large BW Riders can be used on digital modulation systems for Radio Applications or others I/Q signal modulation.

Pulses may be easily generated for applications such Pulse Electron Beam or X Ray Sources, Flash X-ray Radiography, Lighting pulse simulators, high Power Microwave modulators.

- Frequency response, intermodulation distortion and noise-figure measurements
- Phase Locked Loop (PLL) pull-in and hold range characterization
- Radar base-band signals emulation

Semiconductors Test

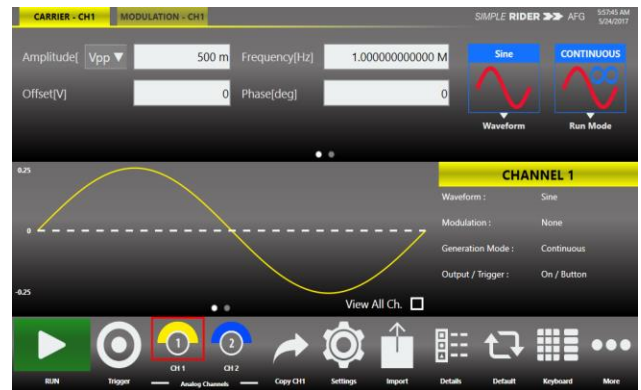
Emulation of complex signals generated with inclusion of noise or distortions may become an excellent way to provide Compliance Components Test to help semiconductor engineers. The fast edges and pulse generation can be used to provide characterization in fast power devices.

- Clock and Sensor signals generation
- MOSFET gate drive amplitude signal emulation
- Power up sequences of IC using the low impedance feature (5 Ω output impedance)



Simple Rider AFG: Function Generator Mode Interface

Simple Rider AFG UI is designed for touch and it has been developed to put all the capabilities of modern Waveform Generators right at your fingertips. All instrument controls and parameters are accessed through an intuitive UI that recalls the simplicity of Tablets and modern smart phones: touch features and gestures are available to engineers and scientists to create advanced waveforms or digital patterns in few touches.



- The swipe gesture gives easy access to the output waveform parameters
- A touch-friendly virtual numeric keypad has been designed to improve the user experience on entering the data.
- Time saving shortcuts and intuitive icons simplify the instrument setup.

Simple Rider TrueArb: AWG and DPG Mode Interface

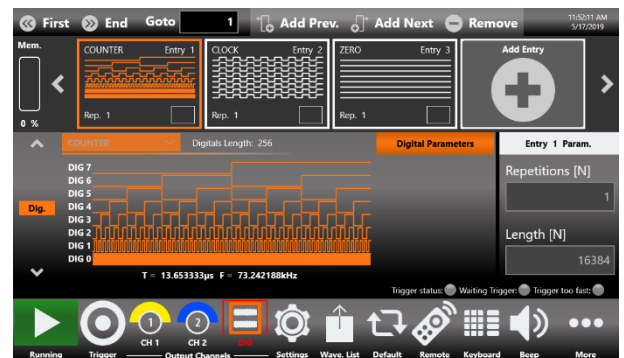
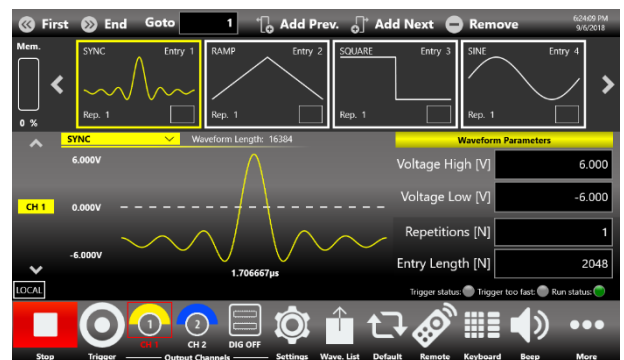
In **Simple Rider True-Arb** interface, the users can define complex waveforms with up to 16,384 sequence entries of analog waveforms and digital patterns, define their execution flow by means of loops, jumps and conditional branches.

Digital output combined and synchronized with analog output signals represent an ideal tool to troubleshoot and validate digital design.

The waveform memory length of up to 128 Mpoints on each channel combined with up to 16,384 and up to 4,294,967,294 repetitions, make the Arb-Rider 4012 the ideal generator for the most demanding technical applications.

Thanks to the intuitive and easy waveform sequencer user interface, the most complex waveform scenarios can be created with just few screen touches.

Arb Rider supports the standard Ethernet interface for remote control and easy customized instrument programming.





All specifications are typical unless noted otherwise. The guaranteed performance are referred to a calibrated instrument that has been stored for a minimum of 2 hours within the operating temperature range of 5 °C to 40 °C and after a 45-minute warm up period. Within ± 10 °C after auto-calibration.

General Specifications	
Number of Channels Analog out Digital out Marker out	2 0/8 – optional 1
Operating Mode	AFG Mode True Arb Mode
Amplitude Range (50 Ω into 50 Ω) ¹ Accuracy(1 kHz sine wave, 0 V offset, > 5 mV _{p-p} amplitude, 50 Ω load) (guaranteed) Resolution Output impedance	0 to 6Vpp (12 V _{p-p} optional) $\pm(1\% \text{ of setting [Vpp]} + 5 \text{ mV})$ <0.5 mV _{p-p} or 5 digits Single-ended: 50 Ω , Low Impedance: 5 Ω
Baseline Offset Range (50 Ω into 50 Ω) Range (50 Ω into High Z load) Accuracy (50 Ω into 50 Ω) (guaranteed) Resolution	-3 V to +3 V (-6V to +6V opt.) -6 V to +6 V (-12V to +12V opt.) $\pm(1\% \text{ of } \text{setting} \pm 5 \text{ mV})$ <4 mV or 4 digits
DC Amplitude range (50 Ω , single-ended) Amplitude accuracy (guaranteed)	-3V to 3V (-6V to 6V opt.) $\pm(1\% \text{ of } \text{setting} + 10 \text{ mV})$
AFG Mode Specifications	
Output Channels	

¹ Amplitude doubles on HiZ load



Connectors Output type Output Impedance	BNC on front panel Single-ended 50 Ω or 5 Ω (low impedance)
General Specifications Operating mode Standard Waveforms Run Modes Arbitrary Waveforms Internal Trigger Timer Range Resolution Accuracy	DDS mode Sine, Square, Pulse, Ramp, more (Noise, DC, Sin(x)/x, Gaussian, Lorentz, Exponential Rise, Exponential Decay, Haversine Continuous, modulation, sweep, burst Vertical resolution: 14-bit Waveform length: 16,384 points 13.3 ns to 100 s 104 ps $\pm(0.1\% \text{ setting} + 5 \text{ ps})$
Sine Waves Frequency Range Sine (50 Ω into 50 Ω) ² Flatness (1 V _{p-p} , relative to 1 kHz)	1 μHz to $\leq 70 \text{ MHz}$: 12V >70 MHz to $\leq 120 \text{ MHz}$: 9V >120 MHz to $\leq 180 \text{ MHz}$: 6V >180 MHz to $\leq 300 \text{ MHz}$: 3V DC to 300 MHz : $\pm 0.5 \text{ dB}$
Harmonic Distortion (1 V _{p-p})	1 μHz to $\leq 10 \text{ MHz}$: < -65 dBc > 10 MHz to $\leq 50 \text{ MHz}$: < -55 dBc > 50 MHz to $\leq 100 \text{ MHz}$: < -45 dBc > 100 MHz to $\leq 300 \text{ MHz}$: < -30 dBc
Total Harmonic Distortion (1 V _{p-p})	10 Hz to 20 kHz: < 0.1%
Spurious (1 V _{p-p}) (excluding f _{Sa-fout} , f _{Sa-2*fout})	1 μHz to $\leq 10 \text{ MHz}$: < -60 dBc >10 MHz to $\leq 300 \text{ MHz}$: < -55 dBc
Phase Noise (1 V _{p-p} , 10 kHz offset)	10 MHz: < -120 dBc/Hz typ.

² Amplitude doubles on HiZ load



	100 MHz: < -115 dBc/Hz typ.	
Square Waves		
Frequency Range	1 μ Hz to \leq 40 MHz: 12V >40 MHz to \leq 80 MHz: 10V >80 MHz to \leq 150 MHz: 7V	
Rise/fall time	2 ns	
Overshoot (1 V_{p-p})	< 2%	
Jitter (rms)	<20 ps	
Pulse Waves		
Frequency Range	1 μ Hz to \leq 5 MHz: 12V >5 MHz to \leq 60 MHz: 10V >60 MHz to \leq 150 MHz: 7V	
Pulse width	2.5 ns to (Period – 2.5 ns)	
Pulse width Resolution	20 ps or 15 digits	
Pulse duty	0% to 100% 14 digits (limitations of pulse width apply)	
Leading/trailing edge transition time	2 ns to 1000 s	
Transition time Resolution	2 ps or 15 digits	
Overshoot (1 V_{p-p})	< 2%	
Jitter (rms, with rise and fall time \geq 2ns)	<20 ps	
Double Pulse Waves		
Frequency Range	1 μ Hz to \leq 5 MHz: 24Vpp >5 MHz to \leq 60 MHz: 10Vpp >60 MHz to \leq 150 MHz: 7Vpp Where $V_{pp}= V_{pp1} + V_{pp2} $	
Other Pulse Parameters	Same as Pulse Waves	
Ramp Waves		
Frequency Range	1 μ Hz to 15 MHz	
Linearity (< 10 kHz, 1 V_{p-p} , 100%)	\leq 0.1%	
Symmetry	0% to 100%	
Other Waves		



Frequency Range		
Exponential Rise, Exponential Decay	1 μ Hz to 15 MHz	
(Sin(x)/X, Gaussian, Lorentz, Haversine	1 μ Hz to 30 MHz	
Additive Noise		
Bandwidth (-3 dB)	> 200 MHz	
Level	0 V to 6 V – carrier max value [V_{pk}]	
Resolution	1 mV	
Arbitrary		
Number of Samples	2 to 16,384	
Frequency range	1 μ Hz to \leq 150 MHz	
Analog Bandwidth (-3 dB)	175 MHz	
Rise/fall time	2 ns	
Jitter (rms)	< 20 ps	
Frequency Resolution		
Sine, square, pulse, arbitrary, Sin(x)/X	1 μ Hz or 15 digits	
Gaussian, Lorentz, Exponential Rise, Exponential Decay, Haversine	1 μ Hz or 14 digits	
Frequency Accuracy		
Non-ARB	$\pm 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ of setting	
ARB	$\pm 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$ of setting $\pm 1 \mu$ Hz	
Modulations		
Amplitude Modulation (AM)		
Carrier waveforms	Standard waveforms (except Pulse, DC and Noise), ARB	
Modulation source	Internal or external	
Internal modulating waveforms	Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise, ARB	
Modulating frequency	Internal: 500 μ Hz to 48 MHz, External: 8 MHz maximum	
Depth	0.00% to 120.00%	
Frequency Modulation (FM)		
Carrier waveforms	Standard waveforms (except Pulse, DC and Noise), ARB	
Modulation source	Internal or external	
Internal modulating waveforms	Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise, ARB	



Modulating frequency	Internal: 500 μ Hz to 48 MHz, External: 8 MHz maximum
Peak deviation	DC to 300 MHz
Phase Modulation (PM) Carrier waveforms Modulation source Internal modulating waveforms Modulating frequency Phase deviation range	Standard waveforms (except Pulse, DC and Noise), ARB Internal or external Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise, ARB Internal: 500 μ Hz to 48 MHz, External: 8 MHz maximum 0° to 360°
Frequency Shift Keying (FSK) Carrier waveforms Modulation source Internal modulating waveforms Key rate	Standard waveforms (except Pulse, DC and Noise), ARB Internal or external Square Internal: 500 μ Hz to 48 MHz, External: 8 MHz maximum
Hop frequency	1 μ Hz to 300 MHz
Number of keys	2
Phase Shift Keying (PSK) Carrier waveforms Modulation source Internal modulating waveforms Key rate Hop phase Number of keys	Standard waveforms (except Pulse, DC and Noise), ARB Internal or external Square Internal: 500 μ Hz to 48 MHz, External: 8 MHz maximum 0° to +360° 2
Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) Carrier waveforms Modulation source Internal modulating waveforms Modulating frequency Deviation range	Pulse Internal or external Sine, Square, Ramp, Noise, ARB Internal: 500 μ Hz to 48 MHz, External: 8 MHz maximum 0% to 50% of pulse period
Sweep Type Waveforms Sweep time Hold/return times	Linear, Logarithmic, staircase, and user defined Standard waveforms (except Pulse, DC and Noise), ARB 40 ns to 2000 s 0 to (2000 s – 40 ns)




Sweep/hold/return time resolution	20 ns or 12 digits
Total sweep time accuracy	$\leq 0.4\%$
Start/stop frequency range	Sine: 1 μ Hz to 300 MHz, Square: 1 μ Hz to 150 MHz
Trigger source	Internal/External/Manual
Burst	
Waveforms	Standard waveforms (except DC and Noise), ARB
Type	Trigger or gated
Burst count	1 to 4,294,967,295 cycles or Infinite
True Arb mode specifications	
Output Channels	
Connectors	BNC on front panel
Output type	Single-ended DC coupled
Output Impedance	50 Ω or 5 Ω (low impedance)
General specifications	
Operating Mode	Variable clock (True Arbitrary)
Run Modes	Continuous, Triggered Continuous, Single/Burst, Stepped
Vertical Resolution	14 bit
Waveform Length	16 to 2M samples per channel (AWG4012-2M) 16 to 64M samples per channel (AWG4012-64M) 16 to 128M samples per channel (AWG4012-128M)
Waveform Granularity	1 if the entry length is > 384 16 if entry length is ≥ 32 and ≤ 384 samples
Sequence Length	1 to 16384
Sequence Repeat Counter	1 to 4294967294 or infinite
Timer	
Range	23.52 ns to 7 seconds
Resolution	± 1 sampling clock cycle
Analog Channel to Channels skew	
Range	0 to 3.4 μ s
Resolution	≤ 5 ps




Accuracy	$\pm(1\% \text{ of setting} + 20 \text{ ps})$	
Initial skew	< 200 ps	
Calculated bandwidth (0.35 / rise or fall time)	$\geq 318 \text{ MHz}$	
Harmonic distortion (Sine wave 32 points, 1Vpp)	< -60 dBc (@ 1.2 GS/s, 37.5 MHz)	
Spurious (Sine wave 32 points, 1Vpp)	< -60 dBc (@ 1.2 GS/s, 37.5 MHz)	
SFDR (Sine wave 32 points, 1Vpp)	< -60 dBc (@ 1.2 GS/s, 37.5 MHz)	
Rise/fall time (1 V _{p-p} single-ended 10% to 90%)	$\leq 1.1 \text{ ns}$	
Overshoot (1 V _{p-p} single-ended)		<div>< 2%</div> <div>800 ps</div> <div>450 ps</div> <div>450 ps</div>



Timing and Clock	
Sampling Rate	
Range	1 S/s to 1.2 GS/s
Resolution	16 Hz
Accuracy	$\pm 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$
Random jitter on clock pattern (rms)	< 10 ps
Digital outputs (Optional)	
Output Channels	
Connectors	Mini-SAS HD connector on rear panel (Non standard pin-out)
Number of connectors	1
Number of outputs	8-bits
Output impedance	100 Ω differential
Output type	LVDS
Rise/fall time (10% to 90%)	< 1 ns
Jitter (rms)	20 ps
Maximum update rate	1.2 Gbps
Memory depth	16 to 2M samples per channel (AWG4012-2M) 16 to 64M samples per channel (AWG4012-64M) 16 to 128M samples per channel (AWG4012-128M)
8 bit LVDS to LVTTTL Converter Probe (Optional AT-DTLL8)	
Output connector	20 position 2.54 mm 2 Row IDC Header
Output type	LVTTTL
Output impedance	50 Ω nominal
Output voltage	0.8V to 3.6V programmable in group of 8 bits
Maximum Update Rate	125 Mbps@0.8V and 400 Mbps@3.6V
Dimensions	W 52 mm – H 22 mm – D 76 mm
Input Connector	Proprietary standard



Cable Length	1 meter
Cable Type	Proprietary standard
Proprietary Mini SAS HD to SMA cable (Optional)	
Output connector	SMA
Output type	LVDS
Number of SMA	16 (8 bits)
Cable type	Proprietary standard
Cable Length	1 meter
Auxiliary input and output characteristics	
Marker Output	
Connector type	SMA on front panel
Number of connectors	one
Output impedance	50 Ω
Output level (into 50 Ω)	<p>Amplitude 1 V to 2.5 V</p> <p>Resolution 10 mV</p> <p>Accuracy $\pm(2\% \text{ setting} + 10 \text{ mV})$</p>
Rise/fall time (10% to 90%, 2.5 Vpp)	< 700 ps
Jitter (rms)	20 ps
Marker out to analog channel skew	<p>Range True Arb Mode:0 to 3μs AFG Mode:0 to 14 sec. in Contin. Mode, 0 to 3 μs in Trig. Mode</p> <p>Resolution True Arb Mode:78 ps, AFG Mode:39 ps</p> <p>Accuracy $\pm(1\% \text{ of setting} + 140 \text{ ps})$</p> <p>Initial skew < 1 ns</p>
Trigger/Gate input	
Connector	SMA on the Front Panel
Input impedance	50 Ω /1 k Ω
Slope/Polarity	Positive or negative or both



Input damage level	< -15 V or > +15 V
Threshold control level	-10 V to 10 V
Resolution	50 mv
Threshold control accuracy	$\pm(10\% \text{ of } \text{setting} + 0.2 \text{ V})$
Input voltage swing	0.5 V _{p-p} minimum
Minimum pulse width (1 V _{p-p})	3 ns
Initial trigger/gate delay to Analog Output	AFG mode: < 360 ns (< 420 ns in triggered sweep mode) True Arb mode: <240 * DAC clock period + 32 ns
Trigger In to output jitter	AFG mode: < 40 ps True Arb mode: 0.29*Dac clock period
Maximum Frequency	AFG: 65 MTps on Rising/Falling Edge, 80 MTps on Both Edges True Arb mode: 42.5 MTps where MTps = Mega Transitions per second
Reference clock input	
Connector type	SMA on rear panel
Input impedance	50 Ω , AC coupled
Input voltage range	-4 dBm to 11 dBm sine or square wave (rise time T ₁₀₋₉₀ <1 ns and duty cycle from 40% to 60%)
Damage level	+14 dBm
Frequency range	5 MHz to 100 MHz
Reference clock output	
Connector type	SMA on rear panel
Output impedance	50 Ω , AC coupled
Frequency	10 MHz
Accuracy	$\pm 2.0 \times 10^{-6}$
Aging	$\pm 1.0 \times 10^{-6}$ /year
Amplitude	1.65
Jitter (rms)	< 20 ps
External Modulation input	
Connector type	SMA on rear panel
Input impedance	>2 M Ω
Number of inputs	One
Bandwidth	8 MHz with 40 MS/s sampling rate



Input voltage range	-0.5V to +0.5V
Vertical resolution	8-bit
Power	
Source Voltage and Frequency	100 to 240 VAC $\pm 10\%$ @ 45-66 Hz
Max. power consumption	100 W
Environmental characteristics	
Temperature (operating)	+5 °C to +40 °C (+41 °F to 104 °F)
Temperature (non-operating)	-20 °C to +60 °C (-4 °F to 140 °F)
Humidity (operating)	5% to 80% relative humidity with a maximum wet bulb temperature of 29°C at or below +40°C, (upper limit de-rates to 20.6% relative humidity at +40°C). Non-condensing.
Humidity (non-operating)	5% to 95% relative humidity with a maximum wet bulb temperature of 40°C at or below +60°C, upper limit de-rates to 29.8% relative humidity at +60°C. Non-condensing.
Altitude (operating)	3,000 meters (9,842 feet) maximum at or below 25°C
Altitude (non-operating)	12,000 meters (39,370 feet) maximum
EMC and safety	CE compliant
Safety	EN61010-1
Main Standards	EN 61326-1:2013 – Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use – EMC requirements – Part 1: General requirements
Immunity	EN 61326-1:2013



System specifications	
Display	7 inch, 1024x600, capacitive touch LCD
Operative System	Windows 10
External Dimensions	W 445 mm – H 135 mm – D 320 mm (3U 19" rackmount)
Weight	9.5Kg
Front panel connectors	CH1 OUTPUT (BNC) CH2 OUTPUT (BNC) MARKER OUT (BNC) TRIGGER IN (BNC)
Rear panel connectors	Ref. Clk. IN (SMA) Ref. Clk. Out (SMA) Ext. Mod. IN (SMA) External Monitor ports (one or more) DIGITAL POD A[7..0] 1 USB 2.0 ports or more Ethernet port (10/100/1000BaseT Ethernet, RJ45 port) 2 PS/2 keyboard and mouse ports
Hard Disk	32 GB SSD or better
Processor	Intel® Celeron J1900, 2 GHz (or better)
Processor Memory	4 GB or better